

# Memorandum

To: Colin Purdy  
Senior Environmental Scientist

Date: July 30, 2018

From: Clint Garman –Environmental Scientist  
**Department of Fish and Wildlife – North Central Region - Chico**

Subject: **2018** Butte Creek Spring-run Chinook Salmon Snorkel Escapement Survey

The annual Butte Creek spring-run Chinook salmon (*Oncorhynchus tshawytscha*) (SRCS) spawning escapement survey was conducted July 10 - 12, 2018. A standard swimming snorkel methodology was used and covered Centerville Head Dam (CHD) to Centerville Covered Bridge (CCB) (Figure 1). The three reaches from Quartz Bowl Pool to the CCB were surveyed on three consecutive days. The CHD to Quartz Bowl Pool reach was conducted on July 30, 2018.

Since 2001, survey data collection and analysis has been standardized. Prior to the 2001 survey, each crew member developed an independent estimate for each holding pool, and before proceeding, a single group consensus estimate was agreed upon and recorded in the field. The survey protocol, established in 2001 and currently in use, requires each pool to be observed only once by each crew member, with each of the individual estimates recorded separately for each pool. The total for each pool is subsequently calculated as the average of the individual estimates. The total annual escapement estimate is then calculated by summing the averages for each pool. As with past surveys, some pools were observed from above the pool where pool size and depth made in-water observations questionable. In some cases, individual observations were recorded but not used in the average where an individual felt the observation was materially in question. **The estimate for the 2018 adult escapement is 2118 salmon.** Below is the range and average number of adult spring-run Chinook salmon observed in each reach:

Date	Reach	Range	Average	% of Total
7/10	Quartz Bowl Pool to Whiskey Flat	756-1021	866	40.9%
7/11	Whiskey Flat to Centerville Powerhouse	912-1230	1,119	52.8%
7/12	Centerville Powerhouse to Covered Bridge	120-146	133	6.3%
7/30	Centerville Head Dam to Quartz Bowl Pool	0	0	0
	Totals		<b>2,118</b>	100%

For the second consecutive year, a comparison of returning adult salmon using the Vaki RiverWatcher (Vaki) at Durham Mutual Fish Ladder did not occur. Equipment and computer software malfunction during the adult salmon migration prohibited the Vaki unit from working properly. Therefore, a 2018 Vaki estimate was not generated.

A mark-recapture carcass survey (Cormack Jolly-Seber model) is scheduled to start in mid-September and will be used to generate an escapement estimate that is used to define the size of the spawning population. This will be the eighteenth year in which a mark re-capture carcass survey estimate can be used to compare escapement estimates against the traditional swimming snorkel methodology. Long term data suggests snorkel survey methodology likely underestimates the number of adults in Butte Creek when there are large populations (Figure 2). The snorkel survey is used to provide long term trends in populations.

This year's participants were Department employees, Mike Healey, Hideki Kubo, Matt Johnson, Jason Julienne, and Ryan Revnek. Also assisting with the survey were National Marine Fisheries Service employee's Jeremy Notch and Jeff Harding. Please address any questions regarding this survey to me at (530) 895-5110.

cc: Kevin Thomas, DFW, North Central Region

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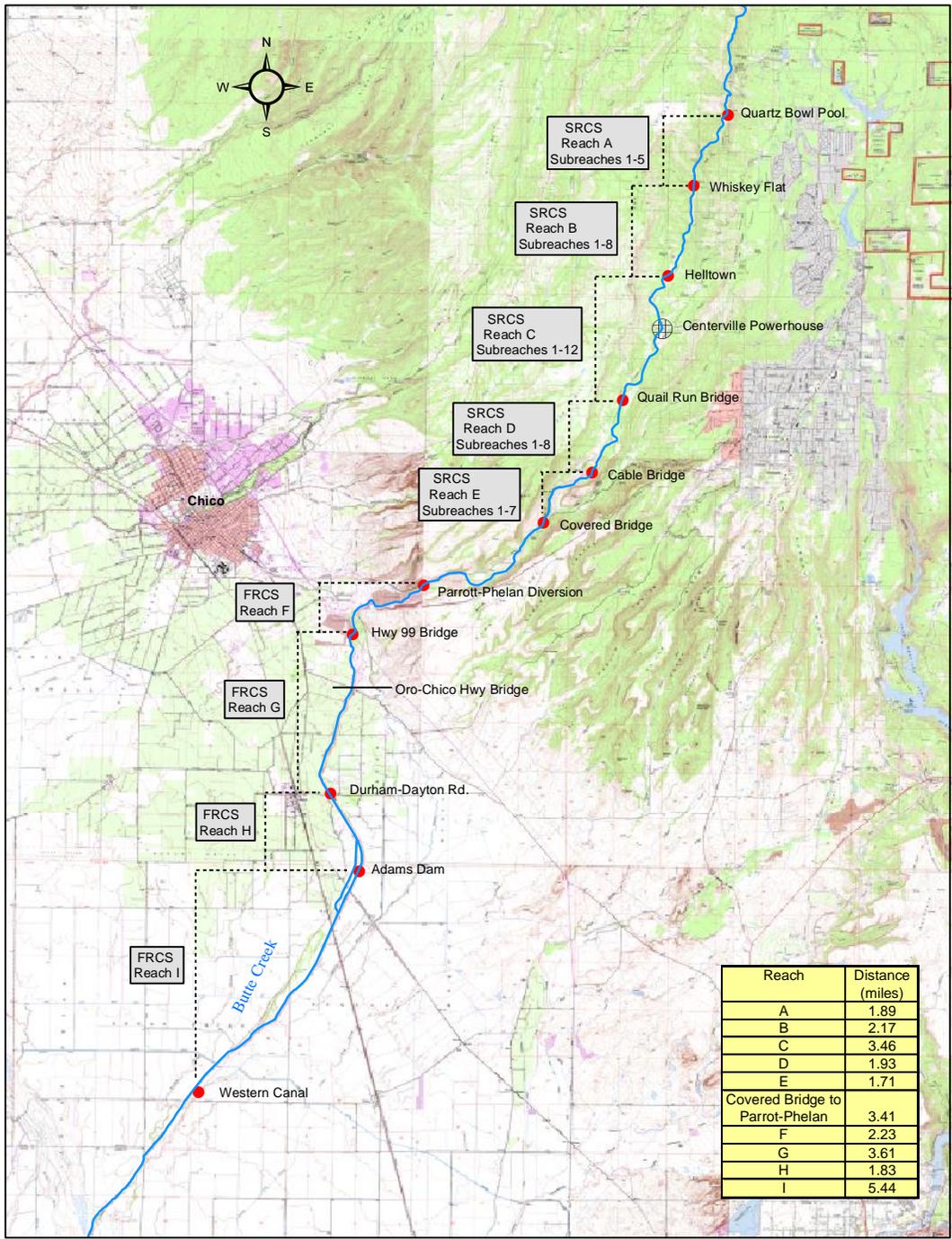


Figure 1. Map showing reaches and major physical features for both SRCS and FRCS spawning and holding areas on Butte Creek.

## Butte Creek (SRCS) Escapement Estimates 2001-2018

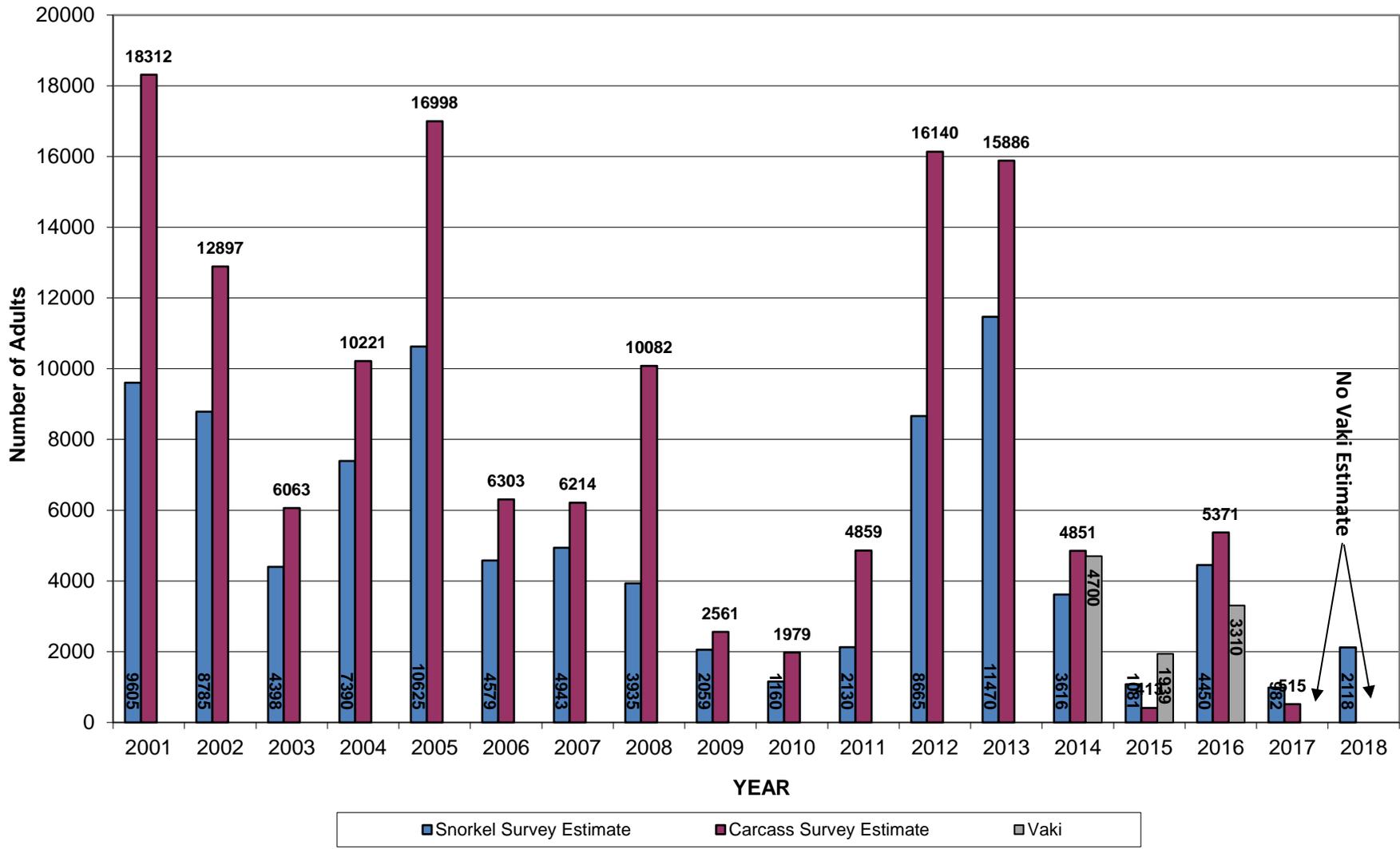


Figure 2. Butte Creek escapement estimates: carcass survey vs. snorkel survey vs. Vaki from 2001-2018.